# CAN COMMUNICATION SYSTEM

# PRECAUTION

### 1. STEERING SYSTEM HANDLING PRECAUTIONS

- (a) Care must be taken when replacing parts. Incorrect replacement could affect the performance of the steering system and result in a driving hazard.
- 2. SRS AIRBAG SYSTEM HANDLING PRECAUTIONS
  - (a) The vehicle is equipped with an SRS (Supplemental Restraint System) such as the driver's airbag and front passenger airbag. Failure to carry out service operations in correct sequence could cause unexpected SRS deployment during servicing and may lead to a serious accident. Before servicing (including installation/removal, inspection and replacement of parts), be sure to read the precautionary notice for the supplemental restraint system (see page RS-1).

### CONNECTOR HANDLING

(a) When inserting tester probes into a connector, insert them from the rear of the connector.





- (b) Use a repair wire to check the connector if it is impossible to check continuity from the rear of the connector.
- PRECAUTION FOR DISCONNECTING THE BATTERY CABLE NOTICE:

When disconnecting the negative (-) battery terminal, initialize the following system after the terminal is reconnected.

System Name	See procedure
Power Window Control System	IN-32



CA–2

# PARTS LOCATION





# SYSTEM DIAGRAM



HINT:

- The skid control ECU detects and stores steering sensor and yaw rate sensor DTCs and performs DTC communication by receiving information from the steering sensor and yaw rate sensor.
- The ECM, hybrid vehicle control ECU, and battery ECU use the CAN communication system to perform DTC communication instead of the conventional communication line (SIL).

# SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

- 1. BRIEF DESCRIPTION
  - (a) The CAN (Controller Area Network) is a serial data communication system for real time application. It is a multiplex communication system equipped for a vehicle and has a high communication speed (500 kbps) and a function to detect malfunctions.
  - (b) By pairing the CANH and CANL bus lines, the CAN performs communication based on differential voltage.
  - (c) The many ECUs (sensors) installed on the vehicle operate by sharing information and communicating with each other.
  - (d) The CAN has 2 resistors of 120  $\Omega$  which are necessary to communicate with the main wire.
- 2. DEFINITION OF TERMS
  - (a) Main wire
    - The main wire is the wire harness between the 2 terminus circuits on the bus (communication line). This is the main bus in the CAN communication system.
  - (b) Branch wire
    - (1) The branch wire is the wire harness which diverges from the main wire to the ECU or sensor.
  - (c) Terminus circuit
    - The terminus circuit is a circuit which is placed to convert communication current of the CAN communication into bus voltage. It consists of a resistor and condenser. 2 terminus circuits are necessary on a bus.

#### 3. ECUS OR SENSORS WHICH COMMUNICATE THROUGH CAN COMMUNICATION SYSTEM

- (a) Hybrid Vehicle Control ECU
- (b) Battery ECU
- (c) ECM
- (d) Skid Control ECU
- (e) Steering Angle Sensor
- (f) Yaw Rate Sensor
- (g) Power Steering ECU
- (h) Gateway ECU
- 4. DIAGNOSTIC CODE FOR CAN COMMUNICATION SYSTEM
  - (a) DTCs for the CAN communication system are as follows: U0123, U0124, U0126, U0293, U0100, U0073, U0111, U0129, U0131, U0146, P3108-594 NOTICE:

If U0146 or P3108-594 is output, the multiplex communication system may be malfunctioning.

#### 5. REMARKS FOR TROUBLESHOOTING

(a) Trouble in the CAN bus (communication line) can be checked from the DLC3 (except when there is a wire break other than in the branch wire of the DLC3).

#### NOTICE:

Do not insert the tester directly into the DLC3 connector. Be sure to use a service wire.

- (b) DTCs regarding the CAN communication system can be checked using the intelligent tester via the CAN VIM.
- (c) The CAN communication system cannot detect trouble in the branch wire of the DLC3 even though the DLC3 is also connected to the CAN communication system.

# HOW TO PROCEED WITH TROUBLESHOOTING

NOTICE:

- Refer to the troubleshooting procedures of each system if DTCs regarding the CAN communication system are not output.
- If U0100-211 or U0111-208 is output separately by the hybrid vehicle control ECU, refer to "HYBRID CONTROL SYSTEM" (see page HV-515).

HINT:

\*: Use the intelligent tester (with CAN VIM).



Result	Proceed to
An ECU or sensor not connected to the CAN communication system is displayed.	n B
• • • • • • • • • •	OTICE: See "MULTIPLEX COMMUNICATION SYSTEM" (page MP-7) if U0146 (Lost Communication with Gateway "A") and P3108-594 (Lost Communication with A/C System Control Module) are output and "BODY / GATEWAY" appears on the "BUS CHECK" screen of the intelligent tester via the CAN VIM. The systems (ECUs, sensors) that use CAN communication vary depending on the vehicle and option settings. Check which systems (ECUs, sensors) are installed on the vehicle (see page CA-16). Non-installed ECUs or sensors are not displayed. Do not mistake them for being in the communication stop mode.
В	GO TO PROBLEM SYMPTOMS TABLE (COMMUNICATION STOP MODE TABLE)
A	
7 DTC COMBINATION TABLE	
(a) C o H P ca a c te (b) C	confirm the trouble according to the combination of utput DTCs regarding the CAN communication system. INT: revious CAN communication system DTCs may be the ause if CAN communication system DTCs are output nd all ECUs and sensors connected to the CAN ommunication system are displayed on the intelligent ester's "BUS CHECK" screen via the CAN VIM. theck DTC combination table (see page CA-8).
NEXT	
8 CIRCUIT INSPECTION	
NEXT	
9 IDENTIFICATION OF PROBLEM	
NEXT	

10	REPAIR OR REPLACE
NEXT	
11	CONFIRMATION TEST
NEXT	
END	

### **PROBLEM SYMPTOMS TABLE**

#### Result list of how to proceed with troubleshooting

Symptom	Suspected area	See page
Open in CAN Main Wire	CHECK CAN MAIN WIRE DISCONNECTION	CA-41
Short in CAN Bus Line	CHECK CAN BUS LINE FOR SHORT CIRCUIT	CA-47
Short to B+ CAN Bus Line	CHECK CAN BUS LINE FOR SHORT TO B+	CA-59
Short to GND in CAN Bus Line	CHECK CAN BUS LINE FOR SHORT TO GND	CA-70

#### Communication stop mode table

Symptom	Suspected area	See page
HYBRID CONTROL is not displayed on intelligent tester via CAN VIM.	HYBRID VEHICLE CONTROL ECU COMMUNICATION STOP MODE	CA-21
ABS / VSC / TRAC is not displayed on intelligent tester via CAN VIM.	SKID CONTROL ECU COMMUNICATION STOP MODE	CA-23
STEERING SENSOR is not displayed on intelligent tester via CAN VIM.	STEERING ANGLE SENSOR COMMUNICATION STOP MODE	CA-30
YAW / DECELERAT is not displayed on intelligent tester via CAN VIM.	YAW RATE SENSOR COMMUNICATION STOP MODE	CA-32
EPS is not displayed on intelligent tester via CAN VIM.	POWER STEERING ECU COMMUNICATION STOP MODE	CA-26
BODY / GATEWAY is not displayed on intelligent tester via CAN VIM.	GATEWAY ECU COMMUNICATION STOP MODE	CA-28
ENGINE is not displayed on intelligent tester via CAN VIM.	ECM ECU COMMUNICATION STOP MODE	CA-34
HV BATTERY is not displayed on intelligent tester via CAN VIM.	BATTERY ECU COMMUNICATION STOP MODE	CA-36

# **TERMINALS OF ECU**

HINT:

This section describes the standard CAN values for all CAN related components.

1. JUNCTION CONNECTOR (J/C1)



(a) Terminal arrangement and connection.

Symbols (Terminal No.)	Connects to
CANL (J15-6)	J/C2
CANH (J15-17)	J/C2
CANL (J15-7)	Power Steering ECU
CANH (J15-18)	Power Steering ECU
CANL (J15-8)	Battery ECU
CANH (J15-19)	Battery ECU
CANL (J15-9)	Steering Angle Sensor
CANH (J15-20)	Steering Angle Sensor
CANL (J15-10)	DLC3
CANH (J15-21)	DLC3
CANL (J15-11)	Skid Control ECU
CANH (J15-22)	Skid Control ECU



#### 2. JUNCTION CONNECTOR (J/C2)



(a) Terminal arrangement and connection

Symbols (Terminal No.)	Connects to
CANL (J18-7)	J/C1
CANH (J18-18)	J/C1
CANL (J18-8)	Yaw Rate Sensor
CANH (J18-19)	Yaw Rate Sensor
CANL (J18-9)	Gateway ECU
CANH (J18-20)	Gateway ECU
CANL (J18-10)	ECM
CANH (J18-21)	ECM
CANL (J18-11)	Hybrid Vehicle Control ECU
CANH (J18-22)	Hybrid Vehicle Control ECU



#### 3. CHECK DLC3

(a) Measure the resistance of the connector.

Symbols (Terminal No.)	Wiring Color	Condition	Specified Condition
CANH (D1-6) - CANL (D1-4)	B - W	Power switch OFF	54 to 69 Ω
CANH (D1-6) - CG (D1-4)	B - W-B	Power switch OFF	1 k $\Omega$ or more
CANL (D1-14) - CG (D1-4)	W - W-B	Power switch OFF	1 k $\Omega$ or more
CANH (D1-6) - BAT (D1-16)	B - G	Power switch OFF	1 M $\Omega$ or more
CANL (D1-14) - BAT (D1-16)	W - G	Power switch OFF	1 M $\Omega$ or more

# CA

#### 4. CHECK HYBRID VEHICLE CONTROL ECU



(a) Disconnect the H14 ECU connector.(b) Measure the resistance of the wire harness side

connectors.			
Symbols (Terminal No.)	Wiring Color	Condition	Specified Condition
CANH (H14-8) - CANL (H10-9)	B - W	Power switch OFF	54 to 69 Ω
CANH (H14-8) - GND1 (H10-1)	B - W-B	Power switch OFF	1 k $\Omega$ or more
CANL (H14-9) - GND1 (H10-1)	W - W-B	Power switch OFF	1 kΩ or more
CANH (H14-8) - BATT (H15-6)	В-Ү	Power switch OFF	1 M $\Omega$ or more
CANL (H14-9) - BATT (H15-6)	W - Y	Power switch OFF	1 M $\Omega$ or more

#### 5. CHECK BATTERY ECU



CA

Symbols (Terminal No.)	Condition	Specified Condition
CANH (B11-18) - CANL (B11-19)	Power switch OFF	108 to 132 Ω



# (c) Measure the resistance of the wire harness side connector.

Symbols (Terminal No.)	Wiring Color	Condition	Specified Condition
CANH (B11-18) - CANL (B11-19)	B - W	Power switch OFF	108 to 132 Ω
CANH (B11-18) - GND (B11-12)	В - W-В	Power switch OFF	1 k $\Omega$ or more
CANL (B11-19) - GND (B11-12)	W - W-B	Power switch OFF	1 k $\Omega$ or more
CANH (B11-18) - AM (B11-1)	B - G	Power switch OFF	1 M $\Omega$ or more
CANL (B11-19) - AM (B11-1)	W - G	Power switch OFF	1 M $\Omega$ or more

#### 6. CHECK ECM



Symbols (Terminal No.)	Condition	Specified Condition	
CANH (E6-31) - CANL (E6-30)	Power switch OFF	108 to 132 Ω	1

(b) Disconnect the E6 ECM connector.

(c) Measure the resistance of the wire harness side connectors.



Symbols (Terminal No.)	Wiring Color	Condition	Specified Condition
CANH (E6-31) - CANL (E6-30)	B - W	Power switch OFF	108 to 132 Ω
CANH (E6-31) - E01 (E4-7)	B - BR	Power switch OFF	1 kΩ or more
CANL (E6-30) - E01 (E4-7)	W - BR	Power switch OFF	1 kΩ or more
CANH (E6-31) - BATT (E7-6)	B - R	Power switch OFF	1 M $\Omega$ or more
CANL (E6-30) - BATT (E7-6)	W - R	Power switch OFF	1 M $\Omega$ or more

7. CHECK SKID CONTROL ECU



- (a) Disconnect the S8 ECU connector.
- (b) Measure the resistance of the wire harness side connectors.

Symbols (Terminal No.) Wiring Color		Condition	Specified Condition		
CANH (S8-19) - CANL (S8-18)	B - W	Power switch OFF	54 to 69 Ω		
CANH (S8-19) - GND (S7-1)	B - W	Power switch OFF	1 kΩ or more		
CANL (S8-18) - GND (S7-1)	W - W	Power switch OFF	1 kΩ or more		
CANH (S8-19) - +BI1 (S8-3)	В-В	Power switch OFF	1 $M\Omega$ or more		
CANL (S8-18) - +BI1 (S8-3)	W - B	Power switch OFF	1 M $\Omega$ or more		

8.



(a) Disconnect the P8 ECU connector.

**CHECK POWER STEERING ECU** 

(b) Measure the resistance of the wire harness side connectors.

Symbols (Terminal No.) Wiring Color		Condition	Specified Condition		
CANH (P8-1) - CANL (P8-7)	B - W	Power switch OFF	54 to 69 Ω		
CANH (P8-1) - PGND (P7-2)	B - W-B	Power switch OFF	1 kΩ or more		
CANL (P8-7) - PGND (P7-2)	W - W-B	Power switch OFF	1 k $\Omega$ or more		
CANH (P8-1) - PIG (P7-1)	B - W	Power switch OFF	1 M $\Omega$ or more		
CANL (P8-7) - PIG (P7-1)	W - W	Power switch OFF	1 M $\Omega$ or more		





- (a) Disconnect the G1 ECU connector.
- (b) Measure the resistance of the wire harness side connector.

Symbols (Terminal No.)	Wiring Color	Condition	Specified Condition	
CA1H (G1-17) - CA1L (G1-18)	B - W	Power switch OFF	54 to 69 Ω	
CA1H (G1-17) - GND (G1-24)	B - W-B	Power switch OFF	1 kΩ or more	
CA1L (G1-18) - GND (G1-24)	W - W-B	Power switch OFF	1 kΩ or more	
CA1H (G1-17) - BATT (G1-10)	B - Y	Power switch OFF	1 MΩ or more	
CA1L (G1-18) - BATT (G1-10)	W - Y	Power switch OFF	1 M $\Omega$ or more	



#### **10. CHECK STEERING ANGLE SENSOR**



(a) Disconnect the S13 sensor connector.(b) Measure the resistance of the wire harness side

		connector.				
Symbols (Terminal No.)	Wiring Color	Condition	Specified Condition			
CANH (S13-10) - CANL (S13-9)	B - W	Power switch OFF	54 to 69 Ω			
CANH (S13-10) - ESS (S13-2)	B - W-B	Power switch OFF	1 kΩ or more			
CANL (S13-9) - ESS (S13-2)	W - W-B	Power switch OFF	1 kΩ or more			
CANH (S13-10) - BAT (S13-3)	B - R	Power switch OFF	1 M $\Omega$ or more			
CANL (S13-9) - BAT (S13-3)	W - R	Power switch OFF	1 MΩ or more			

11. CHECK YAW RATE SENSOR



- (a) Disconnect the Y1 sensor connector.
- (b) Measure the resistance of the wire harness side connector.

Symbols (Terminal No.) Wiring Color C		Condition	Specified Condition		
CANH (Y1-3) - CANL (Y1-2)	B - W	Power switch OFF	54 to 69 Ω		
CANH (Y1-3) - GND (Y1-1)	В-W-В	Power switch OFF	1 k $\Omega$ or more		
CANL (Y1-2) - GND (Y1-1)	W - W-B	Power switch OFF	1 k $\Omega$ or more		
CANH (Y1-3) - BAT (D1-16)	B - G	Power switch OFF	1 MΩ or more		
CANL (Y1-2) - BAT (D1-16)	W - G	Power switch OFF	1 M $\Omega$ or more		



HINT:

If enhanced VSC is not installed, neither the yaw rate sensor nor the steering angle sensor is used.

#### 3. DTC TABLE BY ECU

HINT:

If CAN communication system DTCs are output, trouble cannot be determined only by the DTCs. Perform troubleshooting according to "HOW TO PROCEED WITH TROUBLESHOOTING" (see page CA-6).

### (a) HYBRID VEHICLE CONTROL ECU HINT:

DTC communication uses the CAN communication system.

DTC No.	Information Code		Detection Item		
U0100	211, 212, 530		Lost Communication With ECM / PCM "A"		
U0111	208, 531		Lost Communication With Battery Energy Control Module "A"		
U0129	220, 222, 528, 529		Lost Communication With Brake System Control Module		
U0131	433, 434		Lost Communication With Power Steering Control Module		
U0146	435		Lost Communication With Gateway "A"		
P3108	594		Lost Communication With A/C System Control Module		
	(b)	BATTERY ECU HINT: DTC communica system.	tion uses the CAN communication		
DTC No.		Detection Item			
U0100		Lost Communication W	/ith ECM / PCM "A"		
U0293		Lost Communication W	/ith Hybrid Vehicle Control System		
	(c)	ECM HINT: DTC communica system.	tion uses the CAN communication		
DTC No.		Detection Item			
U0293		Lost Communication W	/ith Hybrid Vehicle Control System		
	(d)	SKID CONTROL HINT: DTC communica	. ECU tion uses the SIL line.		
DTC No.	Information Code		Detection Item		
U0293	152, 153, 154		Lost Communication With Hybrid Vehicle		

Brono.		Deteotion item
U0293	152, 153, 154	Lost Communication With Hybrid Vehicle Control System
U0073	360	Control Module Communication Bus Off
U0123	-	Lost Communication With Yaw Rate Sensor Module
U0124	-	Lost Communication With Lateral Acceleration Sensor Module
U0126	-	Lost Communication With Steering Angle Sensor Module

w/ Enhanced VSC

(e) GATEWAY ECU HINT:

The gateway ECU is connected to the CAN communication system but CAN communication system DTCs are not output.

(f) POWER STEERING ECU HINT:

DTC communication uses the SIL line.

DTC No.	Detection Item
U0073	Control Module Communication Bus Off
U0121	Lost Communication With Anti-Lock Brake System (ABS) Control Module

#### 4. DTC COMBINATION TABLE

(a) Perform troubleshooting according to the combination of DTCs output.

DTC		Detected Communication Stop Mode							
Output from	Output DTC	HYBRID VEHICL E CONTR OL ECU COMMU NICATIO N STOP MODE	ECM COMMU NICATIO N STOP MODE	BATTER Y ECU COMMU NICATIO N STOP MODE	SKID CONTROL ECU COMMUNICAT ION STOP MODE	STEERING ANGLE SENSOR COMMUNICAT ION STOP MODE	YAW RATE SENSOR COMMUNICAT ION STOP MODE	POWER STEERING ECU COMMUNICAT ION STOP MODE	GATEW AY ECU COMMU NICATIO N STOP MODE
Hybrid	U0100	-	0	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х
Vehicle	U0111	-	Х	0	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х
ECU	U0129	-	Х	Х	0	Х	Х	Х	Х
	U0146	-	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	0
	P3108- 594	-	Х	Х	x	х	х	х	0
ECM	U0293	0	-	Х	х	Х	Х	Х	Х
Battery	U0100	Х	0	-	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х
ECU	U0293	0	Х	-	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х
Skid	U0123	Х	Х	Х	-	Х	0	Х	Х
Control	U0124	Х	Х	Х	-	Х	0	Х	Х
200	U0126	Х	Х	Х	-	0	Х	Х	Х
	U0293	0	Х	Х	-	Х	x	Х	Х
Power Steering ECU	U0121	X	X	х	0	Х	Х	-	х

HINT:

O: Outputs

x: Not output

-: Undetectable

- NOTICE:
- If U0146 or P3108-594 is output, check the "MULTIPLEX COMMUNICATION SYSTEM" (see page MP-7) before proceeding to "GATEWAY ECU COMMUNICATION STOP MODE".



 If U0100-211 or U0111-208 is output separately by the hybrid control ECU, refer to "HYBRID CONTROL SYSTEM" (see page HV-515).

HINT:

- HYBRID VEHICLE CONTROL ECU COMMUNICATION STOP MODE (see page CA-21).
- ECM COMMUNICATION STOP MODE (see page CA-34).
- BATTERY ECU COMMUNICATION STOP MODE (see page CA-36).
- SKID CONTROL ECU COMMUNICATION STOP MODE (see page CA-23).
- STEERING ANGLE SENSOR COMMUNICATION STOP MODE (see page CA-30).
- YAW RATE SENSOR COMMUNICATION STOP MODE (see page CA-32).
- POWER STEERING ECU COMMUNICATION STOP MODE (see page CA-26).
- GATEWAY ECU COMMUNICATION STOP MODE (see page CA-28).

# FAIL-SAFE CHART

#### 1. FAIL-SAFE FUNCTION

- (a) The fail-safe function starts if any bus (communication line) fails due to a short or other type of circuit failure. The fail-safe function differs in each system and ensures the minimum required function for each system.
- (b) The table below shows the effects on each system when communication is impossible. For further details, refer to each system.

Function	Hybrid Vehicle Control ECU	ECM	Battery ECU	Skid Control ECU	Steering Angle Sensor	Yaw Rate Sensor	Power Steering ECU	Gateway ECU	Action when unable to communi cate	DTC detectio n (Driver detectab le)
TOYOTA hybrid system control (Optimum mix of the electric motor and gas engine)	•	0	0						Restricted driving	Detectabl e (Light comes on)
Regenerat ive braking (Drives the motor as a generator using the electricity produced by the wheel's rotation. The electricity is stored in the HV battery)	0			•					Prohibits regenerati on	Detectabl e (Light comes on)
Enhanced VSC control (Controls braking force when enhanced VSC is in operation)	0			•	0	0			Stops enhanced VSC	Detectabl e (Light comes on)



Function	Hybrid Vehicle Control ECU	ECM	Battery ECU	Skid Control ECU	Steering Angle Sensor	Yaw Rate Sensor	Power Steering ECU	Gateway ECU	Action when unable to communi cate	DTC detectio n (Driver detectab le)
Electric power steering (Calculate s assist current according to the torque sensor value and vehicle speed, then sends the data to the motor)	0			0			•		Maintains control by locking amount of power assist to 70 km/h (43 mph) level of power assist.	Detectabl e (Light comes on)
Display (Operating condition, shift position, DTC)	0	0		0			0	• Meter	Light does not come on or remains on	Detectabl e by illuminati on malfuncti on
A/C control	0	0						● A/C	Control of A/C to level set not possible	Detectabl e (Light does not come on)

HINT:

• •: Control master ECU

• O: Related ECU or sensor

# Hybrid Vehicle Control ECU Communication Stop Mode

### DESCRIPTION

Detection Item	Symptom	Trouble Area
HYBRID VEHICLE CONTROL ECU COMMUNICATION STOP MODE	<ul> <li>HYBRID CONTROL is not displayed on "BUS CHECK" screen of intelligent tester.</li> <li>Applies to "HYBRID VEHICLE CONTROL ECU COMMUNICATION STOP MODE" in "DTC COMBINATION TABLE".</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Power source or inside hybrid vehicle control ECU</li> <li>Hybrid vehicle control ECU branch wire and connector</li> </ul>

### WIRING DIAGRAM



### **INSPECTION PROCEDURE**



# Skid Control ECU Communication Stop Mode

#### DESCRIPTION

Detection Item	Symptom	Trouble Area
SKID CONTROL ECU COMMUNICATION STOP MODE	<ul> <li>ABS/VSC/TRAC is not displayed on "BUS CHECK" screen intelligent tester.</li> <li>Applies to "SKID CONTROL ECU COMMUNICATION STOP MODE" in "DTC COMBINATION TABLE".</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Power source or inside skid control ECU</li> <li>Skid control ECU branch wire and connector</li> </ul>

#### WIRING DIAGRAM



### **INSPECTION PROCEDURE**



ОК

**REPLACE SKID CONTROL ECU** 

CA

# Power Steering ECU Communication Stop Mode

### DESCRIPTION

Detection Item	Symptom	Trouble Area
POWER STEERING ECU COMMUNICATION STOP MODE	<ul> <li>EPS is not displayed on "BUS CHECK" screen of intelligent tester.</li> <li>Applies to "POWER STEERING ECU COMMUNICATION STOP MODE" in "DTC COMBINATION TABLE".</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Power source or inside power steering ECU</li> <li>Power steering ECU branch wire and connector</li> </ul>

### WIRING DIAGRAM



### **INSPECTION PROCEDURE**



#### **REPLACE POWER STEERING ECU**

# **Gateway ECU Communication Stop Mode**

### DESCRIPTION

Detection Item	Symptom	Trouble Area
GATEWAY ECU COMMUNICATION STOP MODE	<ul> <li>BODY / GATEWAY is not displayed on "BUS CHECK" screen of intelligent tester.</li> <li>Applies to "GATEWAY ECU COMMUNICATION STOP MODE" in "DTC COMBINATION TABLE".</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Power source or inside gateway ECU</li> <li>Gateway ECU branch wire and connector</li> </ul>

### WIRING DIAGRAM



### **INSPECTION PROCEDURE**



#### **REPLACE GATEWAY ECU**

# **Steering Angle Sensor Communication Stop Mode**

### DESCRIPTION

Detection Item	Symptom	Trouble Area
STEERING ANGLE SENSOR COMMUNICATION STOP MODE	<ul> <li>STEERING SENSOR is not displayed on "BUS CHECK" screen of intelligent tester.</li> <li>Applies to "STEERING ANGLE SENSOR COMMUNICATION STOP MODE" in "DTC COMBINATION TABLE".</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Power source or inside steering angle sensor</li> <li>Steering angle sensor branch wire and connector</li> </ul>

#### NOTICE:

This detection item is not applicable to a vehicle without enhanced VSC.

### WIRING DIAGRAM



### **INSPECTION PROCEDURE**



REPLACE STEERING ANGLE SENSOR



# Yaw Rate Sensor Communication Stop Mode

### DESCRIPTION

Detection Item	Symptom	Trouble Area
YAW RATE SENSOR COMMUNICATION STOP MODE	<ul> <li>YAW / DECELERAT is not displayed on "BUS CHECK" screen of intelligent tester.</li> <li>Applies to "YAW RATE SENSOR COMMUNICATION STOP MODE" in "DTC COMBINATION TABLE".</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Power source or inside yaw rate sensor</li> <li>Yaw rate sensor branch wire and connector</li> </ul>

#### NOTICE:

This detection item is not applicable to a vehicle without enhanced VSC.

### WIRING DIAGRAM




#### **REPLACE YAW RATE SENSOR**

CA

# ECM Communication Stop Mode

### DESCRIPTION

Detection Item	Symptom	Trouble Area
ECM COMMUNICATION STOP MODE	<ul> <li>ENGINE is not displayed on "BUS CHECK" screen of intelligent tester.</li> <li>Applies to "ECM COMMUNICATION STOP MODE" in "DTC COMBINATION TABLE".</li> </ul>	Power source or inside ECM







# **Battery ECU Communication Stop Mode**

#### DESCRIPTION

Detection Item	Symptom	Trouble Area
BATTERY ECU COMMUNICATION STOP MODE	<ul> <li>HV BATTERY is not displayed on "BUS CHECK" screen of intelligent tester.</li> <li>Applies to "BATTERY ECU COMMUNICATION STOP MODE" in "DTC COMBINATION TABLE".</li> </ul>	Power source or inside battery ECU





1	1 CHECK WIRE HARNESS (BATTERY ECU - BATTERY AND BODY GROUND)				
Wire H	larness Side	(a) Measure the re connector. Standard resis	esistance of stance	the wire	harness side
		Tester Connection		Specified C	Condition
		B11-12 (GND) - Body gro	ound	Below 1 $\Omega$	
		(b) Measure the vo Standard volta	oltage of the	e wire har	ness side connector.
		Tester Connection	Condition		Specified Condition
	GND AM	B11-1 (AM) - Body ground	Always		10 to 14 V
	B11	B11-2 (IGCT) - Body ground	Power swite	h ON (IG)	10 to 14 V
		B11-13 (IG2) - Body Power switch ON (IG) 10 to 14 V ground		10 to 14 V	
Т	C126181E01				·
			R OR REP ECTOR	LACE HA	RNESS AND
ОК					
REPL	ACE BATTERY ECU				

# **CAN Bus Line**

#### DESCRIPTION

When any DTC for the CAN communication system is output, first measure the resistance between the terminals of the DLC3 to specify the trouble area, and check that there is not a short in the CAN main wire, between the CAN bus lines, to +B, or to GND.





1	CHECK CAN BUS LINE (MAIN WIRE FOR OPEN, BUS LINES FOR SHORT CIRCUIT)					
	CANH	(a) Measure Standard	the resistance <b>I resistance</b>	of the DLC3.		
		Tester Connection	Condition	Specified Condition	Proceed to	
		D1-6 (CANH) - D1-14 (CANL)	Power switch OFF	<b>54 to 69</b> Ω	ок	
	9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	D1-6 (CANH) - D1-14 (CANL)	Power switch OFF	69 $\Omega$ or more	NG-A	
т	CANL H100769E13	D1-6 (CANH) - D1-14 (CANL)	Power switch OFF	54 $\Omega$ or less	NG-B	
		NG-A	HECK CAN M	AIN WIRE FOR	OPEN	
		NG-B	HECK CAN B	US LINES FOR	SHORT	

#### CA-44



#### HOW TO PROCEED WITH TROUBLESHOOTING

# **Open in CAN Main Wire**

#### DESCRIPTION

There may be an open circuit in the CAN main wire and / or the DLC3 branch wire when the resistance between terminals 6 (CANH) and 14 (CANL) of the DLC3 is 69  $\Omega$  or more.

Symptom	Trouble Area
Resistance between terminals 6 (CANH) and 14 (CANL) of the DLC3 is 69 $\Omega$ or more.	<ul> <li>CAN main wire and connector</li> <li>J/C1 (Junction connector)</li> <li>J/C2 (Junction connector)</li> <li>DLC3 branch wire and connector</li> <li>ECM</li> <li>Battery ECU</li> </ul>



#### 1 CHECK DLC3



(a) Measure the resistance of the DLC3. **Standard resistance** 

Tester Connection	Condition	Specified Condition	Proceed to
D1-6 (CANH) - D1-14 (CANL)	Power switch OFF	108 to 132 Ω	Α
D1-6 (CANH) - D1-14 (CANL)	Power switch OFF	132 $\Omega$ or more	В

#### NOTICE:

When the measured value is  $132 \Omega$  or more and the CAN communication system DTC is output, there may be a fault besides disconnection of the DLC3 branch wire. For that reason, troubleshooting should be performed again from "HOW TO PROCEED WITH TROUBLESHOOTING" (see page CA-6) after repairing the trouble area.

REPLACE DLC3 BRANCH WIRE AND CONNECTOR (CANH, CANL)

A

2

### CHECK CAN MAIN WIRE FOR DISCONNECTION (BUS CHECK)

(a) Perform "BUS CHECK" using the intelligent tester via the CAN VIM (see page CA-16).

#### Result

Result	Proceed to
Only "ENGINE" is not displayed	A
Only "HV BATTERY" is not displayed	В
Other ("ENGINE" and "HV BATTERY" are not displayed)	С













CA

# Short in CAN Bus Lines

#### DESCRIPTION

There may be a short circuit between the CAN bus lines when the resistance between terminals 6 (CANH) and 14 (CANL) of the DLC3 is below 54  $\Omega$ .

Symptom	Trouble Area
Resistance between terminals 6 (CANH) and 14 (CANL) of the DLC3 is below 54 $\Omega$ .	<ul> <li>Short between CAN bus lines</li> <li>Hybrid vehicle control ECU</li> <li>Battery ECU</li> <li>ECM</li> <li>Skid control ECU</li> <li>Steering angle sensor</li> <li>Yaw rate sensor</li> <li>Power steering ECU</li> <li>Gateway ECU</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>J/C1 (Junction connector)</li> <li>J/C2 (Junction connector)</li> </ul>

#### WIRING DIAGRAM



CA











NG

 $\sim \Lambda$ 







#### 25 CHECK CAN BUS LINES FOR SHORT CIRCUIT (HYBRID VEHICLE CONTROL ECU BRANCH WIRE)





CA

# Short to B+ in CAN Bus Line

#### DESCRIPTION

There may be a short circuit between the CAN bus line and +B when there is resistance between terminals 6 (CANH) and 16 (BAT) or terminals 14 (CANL) and 16 (BAT) of the DLC3.

Symptom	Trouble Area
There is resistance between terminals 6 (CANH) and 16 (BAT) or terminals 14 (CANL) and 16 (BAT) of the DLC3.	<ul> <li>Short to +B</li> <li>Hybrid vehicle control ECU</li> <li>Battery ECU</li> <li>ECM</li> <li>Skid control ECU</li> <li>Steering angle sensor</li> <li>Yaw rate sensor</li> <li>Power steering ECU</li> </ul>





#### CA-66





CA

NOTICE:

For vehicles without enhanced VSC, go to "CHECK CAN BUS LINE FOR SHORT TO +B (SKID CONTROL ECU)".



(a) Reconnect the S13 steering angle sensor connector and J15 J/C1 connector.



CA



#### REPLACE CAN MAIN WIRE AND CONNECTOR (J/C1 - J/C2)

### **16** CONNECT CONNECTOR

(a) Reconnect the J18 J/C2 connector.







NEXT

CA

CA-71

#### CA-72




## REPLACE GATEWAY ECU BRANCH WIRE AND CONNECTOR



# Short to GND in CAN Bus Line

### DESCRIPTION

There may be a short circuit between the CAN bus line and GND when there is resistance between terminals 6 (CANH) and 4 (CG) or terminals 14 (CANL) and 4 (CG) of the DLC3.

Symptom	Trouble Area	
There is resistance between terminals 6 (CANH) and 4 (CG) or terminals 14 (CANL) and 4 (CG) of the DLC3.	<ul> <li>Short to GND</li> <li>Hybrid vehicle control ECU</li> <li>Battery ECU</li> <li>ECM</li> <li>Skid control ECU</li> <li>Steering angle sensor</li> <li>Yaw rate sensor</li> <li>Power steering ECU</li> </ul>	



#### WIRING DIAGRAM





# **INSPECTION PROCEDURE**







OK

H100769E15

**REPLACE POWER STEERING ECU** 



Т

NG

CANL





NG



HINT:

Measure the resistance with the S8 skid control ECU connector disconnected.



**REPLACE SKID CONTROL ECU BRANCH** WIRE AND CONNECTOR (CANH, CANL)

OK

NEXT

#### REPLACE CAN MAIN WIRE AND CONNECTOR (J/C1 - J/C2)

16	CONNECT CONNECTOR
----	-------------------

(a) Reconnect the J18 J/C2 connector.







(a) Reconnect the Y1 yaw rate sensor connector and J18 J/ C2 connector.



## 23 CHECK CAN BUS LINE FOR SHORT TO GND (HYBRID VEHICLE CONTROL ECU)

OK



- (a) Disconnect the H14 hybrid vehicle control ECU connector.
- (b) Measure the resistance of the DLC3. **Standard resistance**

Tester Connection	Condition	Specified Condition
D1-6 (CANH) - D1-4 (CG)	Power switch OFF	1 k $\Omega$ or more
D11-14 (CANL) - D1-4 (CG)	Power switch OFF	1 k $\Omega$ or more

REPLACE HYBRID VEHICLE CONTROL ECU

NG





26	CHECK CAN BUS LINE FOR SHORT TO GND (GATEWAY ECU)					
	CG D1 CANH	(a) Disconnect the G1 gateway ECU connector. (b) Measure the resistance of the DLC3. Standard resistance				
		Tester Connection	Condition	Specified Condition		
		D1-6 (CANH) - D1-4 (CG)	Power switch OFF	1 kΩ or more		
		D1-14 (CANL) - D1-4 (CG)	Power switch OFF	1 k $\Omega$ or more		
т	/ CANL H100769E15					
NG						

REPLACE GATEWAY ECU BRANCH WIRE AND CONNECTOR (CA1H, CA1L)

CA